

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0 / 31

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History

Paper 3: Modern depth study

**Option 31: Weimar and Nazi Germany,
1918–39**

Tuesday 11 June 2019 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes plus your additional
time allowance**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Write your centre number, candidate number,
surname, other names and your signature in
the boxes below. Check that you have the
correct question paper.**

Centre No.					
Candidate No.					
Surname					
Other names					
Signature					
Paper Reference	1	H	I	0	/ 3 1



- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- Answer **ALL** questions in Sections A and B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION

Nil

ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS

Sources / Interpretations Booklet

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The total mark for this paper is **52**.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

ADVICE TO CANDIDATES

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

(Turn over)

SECTION A

Answer both questions.

(Source A on next page)

(Turn over)

Study Source A below and then answer Question 1.

Source A: From The Memoirs of Ernst Röhm, published in 1928.

I introduced all my army friends to the German Workers' Party. This was how we built up the movement in the early days.

In February 1920, the Party presented its policies to the public for the first time in the Twenty-Five Point Programme. From that day on, the Party membership began to increase so much that we had to move the meetings to much larger venues.

After overcoming his opponents within the Party in 1921, Adolf Hitler was elected the first leader of the renamed National Socialist German Workers' Party*.

*** National Socialist German Workers' Party
– the formal name of the Nazi Party**

(Questions begin on next page)

(Turn over)

- 1 Give TWO things you can infer from Source A about the early development of the Nazi Party.**

Complete the following questions to explain your answer.

(Question continues on next page)

(i) What I can infer:

Details in the source that tell me this:

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(ii) What I can infer:

Details in the source that tell me this:

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 4 MARKS)

(Questions continue on next page)

(Turn over)

- 2 Explain why the Nazis were able to create a police state in the years 1933–39.
(12 marks)**

You may use the following in your answer:

- **concentration camps**
- **law courts**

You MUST also use information of your own.

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 12 MARKS)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS
(Section B begins on next page)

(Turn over)

SECTION B

For this section, you will need to use the sources and interpretations in the Sources/Interpretations Booklet.

3 (a) Study Sources B and C.

How useful are Sources B and C for an enquiry into Nazi policies towards women?

**Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your knowledge of the historical context.
(8 marks)**

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Question continues on next page)

(Turn over)

(b) Study Interpretations 1 and 2. They give different views about Nazi policies towards women.

What is the main difference between these views?

Explain your answer, using details from both interpretations. (4 marks)

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Question continues on next page)

(Turn over)

(c) Suggest ONE reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about Nazi policies towards women.

You may use Sources B and C to help explain your answer. (4 marks)

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Question continues on next page)

(Turn over)

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in part (d).

(d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about Nazi policies towards women?

Explain your answer, using both interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context. (16 marks)

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

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(Turn over)

**(TOTAL FOR SPELLING, PUNCTUATION,
GRAMMAR AND USE OF SPECIALIST
TERMINOLOGY = 4 MARKS)
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 36 MARKS)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS
END**

Acknowledgements

**Source A from: 'The Memoirs of Ernst Rohm',
Ernst Rohm, Frontline Books, 2012**